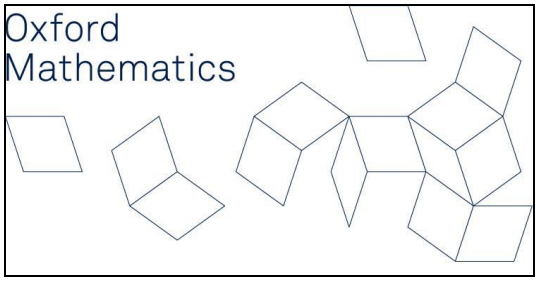

MATHEMATICAL INSTITUTE
ANDREW WILES BUILDING

Job Description and Selection Criteria

Job title	Postdoctoral Research Associate in the Mathematical and Computational Foundations of Artificial Intelligence
Division	Mathematical, Physical and Life Sciences
Department	Mathematical Institute
Location	Andrew Wiles Building, Radcliffe Observatory Quarter, Woodstock Road, Oxford, OX2 6GG.
Grade and salary	Grade 7: £41,636 - £47,779 p.a.
Hours	Full time
Contract type	Fixed-term (24 months) / externally-funded
Reporting to	Prof. Cartis, Reisinger, and Tanner.
Vacancy reference	183617
Additional information	This is a full-time position that cannot be held concurrently with any other substantive post without the explicit permission of the Head of Department **(PLEASE NOTE: Applicants are responsible for asking two referees to send their reference letters directly to references@maths.ox.ac.uk by the closing date)**
Research topic	Mathematical and Computational Foundations of Artificial Intelligence
Principal Investigator / supervisor	Prof. Cartis, Reisinger, and Tanner.
Project team	Profs. Cartis, Cohen, Hauser, Lambiotte, Reisinger, Sirignano, and Tanner.
Funding partner	The funds supporting this research project are provided by EPSRC grant “Mathematical Foundations of Intelligence: An “Erlangen Programme” for AI.

The role

We invite applications for a Postdoctoral Research Associate (PDRA) to join the EPSRC Hub on the Mathematical and Computational Foundations of Artificial Intelligence.

The PDRA will work with faculty across the multi-university Hub, but will be employed by and directly supervised by faculty within the Mathematical Institute at the University of Oxford. Faculty within the Mathematical Institute associated with the above work packages include Profs. Cartis, Cohen, Hauser, Lambiotte, Reisinger, Sirignano, and Tanner. This is a two-year, fixed-term position, funded by a research grant from the EPSRC. The start date for this post is flexible.

The PDRA will be recruited to work within one of, or between, four research themes: Learning with Structured & Geometric Models, Low Effective-dimensional Learning Models, Implicit Regularization, and Reinforcement Learning through Stochastic Control. These research topics can be viewed broadly defined and we welcome applicants with expertise throughout machine learning. Brief further details for each research theme are as follows:

- **. Learning with Structured and Geometric Models.** Data often comes from a low-dimensional manifold ("Manifold Hypothesis") or hierarchy. Important efficiency and performance gains can be obtained from building ML models that exploit this structure. We will apply tools from manifold learning and Riemannian optimisation to leverage the underlying manifold structure for better training and novel network designs. For hierarchy, we will go beyond recent promising results from hyperbolic latent spaces and develop non-archimedean methods built on Berkovich geometry, combined with finite effective algorithms from tropical geometry.

- **Low Effective-dimensional Learning Models.** Modern ML models have exploding numbers of parameters (e.g., 175B for ChatGPT), while their success relies on inherent low-dimensionality of the data manifold. We will extend foundational theory of how large ML systems can be regularised to have dramatically fewer trainable parameters without sacrificing accuracy by analysing the use of low-dimensional building blocks (sparse, low-rank, and similar). This WP will determine the impact of low-dimensional models on the achievable expressivity, improved robustness to outliers, computational efficiency, and adapted initialisation and training methods.

- **Implicit Regularization.** Empirical convex risk minimization with explicit regularisation, a staple of classical statistical learning, has revealed its inadequacy for modern AI systems (which are often non-convex, over-parametrised, and lack explicit regularisation or complexity control). We aim to develop mathematical understanding of implicit regularisation properties in deep neural networks to guide the development of algorithmic paradigms aimed at combining statistical optimality with computational efficiency.

- **Reinforcement Learning through Stochastic Control.** Reinforcement learning algorithms in continuous action spaces, continuous-time interventions, and inherent stochasticity, are still poorly understood. We will tackle this with methods from stochastic control, which will provide a mathematically grounded approach that has a well-posed continuous-time limit (as opposed to traditional RL methods that are inherently discrete and do not scale favourably for high frequency observations without judicious hyper-parameter tuning). We will also explore model-free policy optimisation from episodic data, with the aim to show asymptotic consistency of the learned policy for an increasing number of observed episodes. Algorithmic challenges include gradient estimation under noisy data environments and discontinuous policies, which we will address by novel

variance reduction methods (including a multilevel simulation approach) and regularisation of the learning problem. Finally, to counter the curse of dimensionality in state spaces, we will use geometric tools, develop practical feature selection methods for the feedback policy, and provide theoretical estimates for the sub-optimality.

Responsibilities

The successful candidate will be expected to:

- Manage own academic research and administrative activities. This involves small scale project management, to co-ordinate multiple aspects of work to meet deadlines
- Adapt existing and develop new research methodologies and materials
- Prepare working theories and analyse qualitative and/or quantitative data from a variety of sources, reviewing and refining theories as appropriate
- Contribute ideas for new research projects
- Collaborate in the preparation of research publications, and book chapters
- Present papers at conferences or public meetings
- Act as a source of information and advice to other members of the group on methodologies or procedures
- Represent the research group at external meetings/seminars, either with other members of the group or alone
- Carry out collaborative projects with colleagues in partner institutions, and research groups

It is the policy of the Mathematical Institute to give all PDRAs the opportunity to teach, where the conditions of the grant allow this, and to require teaching if there is a departmental need. Such teaching, if undertaken, will not exceed 3 hours per week for 24 weeks of the year and additional remuneration will be paid. It will normally be delivered as classes, but it might also involve giving lectures or college tutorials.

Selection criteria

Your application will be judged only against the criteria which are set out below. You should ensure that your application shows clearly how your skills and experience meet these criteria.

The Selection Committee for this process is expected to comprise of; Profs. Cartis, Reisinger, and Tanner.

The University is committed to fairness, consistency and transparency in selection decisions. Members of the selection committee are aware of the principles of equality of opportunity, fair selection and the risks of bias.

If, for any reason, you have taken a career break, parental leave or have had an atypical career and wish to disclose this in your application, the selection committee will take this into account, recognising that the quantity of your experience may be reduced as a result.

Essential Selection Criteria

The successful candidate will be expected to meet the following criteria:

- Have a completed doctorate or a completed doctoral dissertation submitted for examination at least 4 months before the expected start date for this position in mathematics or a related discipline. (Candidates who have not yet been awarded their doctorate should provide the date they expect to submit their thesis in their supporting statement);

- Possess sufficient specialist knowledge in the discipline to work within established research programmes

- Ability to manage own academic research and associated activities

- Previous experience of contributing to publications/presentations

- Ability to contribute ideas for new research projects

- Excellent communication skills, including the ability to write for publication, present research proposals and results, and represent the research group at meetings

- Ability to work professionally as part of a multi-institutional hub that that includes other universities as well as industrial and governmental partners

- Possess good communication skills, including the ability to write for publication, present research proposals and results, and represent the research group at meetings

- Experience of promoting collaborative research environments for people from different backgrounds;

- A commitment to demonstrating respect, courtesy and consideration within interactions with members of the University community.

Desirable Selection Criteria

- Experience of independently managing a discrete area of a research project

- Experience of actively collaborating in the development of research articles for publication

Pre-employment screening

Standard checks

If you are offered the post, the offer will be subject to standard pre-employment checks. You will be asked to provide: proof of your right-to-work in the UK; proof of your identity; and (if we haven't done so already) we will contact the referees you have nominated. You will also be asked to complete a health declaration so that you can tell us about any health conditions or disabilities for which you may need us to make appropriate adjustments.

Please read the candidate notes on the University's pre-employment screening procedures at: https://www.jobs.ox.ac.uk/pre-employment-checks

Proof of qualifications

This post specifies that a PhD qualification is essential. If you are offered the post, you should therefore be in a position to provide proof of this qualification at least three months in advance of your proposed start date, and will be asked to provide the original PhD certificate or transcript as part of the pre-employment checks. If you do not yet have either of these documents, you should provide an academic reference confirming submission of the thesis or that the qualification has been awarded. Failure to present either of these documents in a timely fashion could result in a delayed start, particularly where there is a need to apply for a valid work visa ahead of the appointment.

About the University of Oxford

Welcome to the University of Oxford. We aim to lead the world in research and education for the benefit of society both in the UK and globally. Oxford's researchers engage with academic, commercial and cultural partners across the world to stimulate high-quality research and enable innovation through a broad range of social, policy and economic impacts.

We believe our strengths lie both in empowering individuals and teams to address fundamental questions of global significance, while providing all our staff with a welcoming and inclusive workplace that enables everyone to develop and do their best work. Recognising that diversity is our strength, vital for innovation and creativity, we aspire to build a truly diverse community which values and respects every individual's unique contribution.

While we have long traditions of scholarship, we are also forward-looking, creative and cutting-edge. Oxford is one of Europe's most entrepreneurial universities and we rank first in the UK for university spin-outs, and in recent years we have spun out 15-20 new companies every year. We are also recognised as leaders in support for social enterprise.

Join us and you will find a unique, democratic and international community, a great range of staff benefits and access to a vibrant array of cultural activities in the beautiful city of Oxford.

For more information, please visit www.ox.ac.uk/about/organisation.

The Mathematical Institute

The Mathematical Institute, as Oxford's Department of Mathematics is known, is one of the leading mathematics departments in the world. Our mathematical research, impact and environment have twice been ranked first in the UK, in the 2021 and 2014 Research Excellence Framework exercises, a government review of research in all UK universities. The Mathematical Institute is the focus of research into both fundamental mathematics and its

applications, and our inclusive nature and overall size are key factors in the provision of an outstanding research environment for our members. The large number of faculty, postdocs and students in the Mathematical Institute, all supported by excellent facilities, allows us to maintain a critical mass in research groups encompassing a wide spectrum of mathematics, while our integrated nature fosters collaboration between fields. We also host a large number of academic visitors. Our web pages (www.maths.ox.ac.uk) provide comprehensive information about all of our activities.

The research activities of the Institute as a whole can be gauged from the web pages of the research groups and centres within the Institute (www.maths.ox.ac.uk/research). The range of our research interests is well reflected by the profile of our faculty as listed at www.maths.ox.ac.uk/people. Many members of the Institute have received prestigious prizes and other special recognition for their work; some recent examples can be found at www.maths.ox.ac.uk/news.

The Mathematical Institute moved into the purpose-built Andrew Wiles Building in the University's Radcliffe Observatory Quarter in September 2013. As well as providing offices for all staff and graduate students, it houses a range of other facilities available to members of the department, including the Whitehead Library, a large range of meeting rooms, teaching spaces, lecture rooms, and social spaces, and a small laboratory for carrying out table-top experiments. For more information, see www.maths.ox.ac.uk/about-us .

Teaching is central to the life of the Mathematical Institute and we have around 900 undergraduates on course, some on joint courses with other departments. We teach around 250 students each year across five taught master's degree courses, and have over 250 doctoral students in residence at any one time. Our doctoral programme always attracts the best research students from across the world, and we have a broad mentoring and training programme.

The Mathematical Institute strives to ensure that all staff and students are given the opportunities and support they need to achieve their potential. We are committed to equality of opportunities and to advancing women's careers. We support staff returning from long-term absence with teaching relief, offer flexible working arrangements, and the department sponsors University nursery places to support the priority allocation of childcare to our staff. Further information about family support can be found below under University Benefits, Terms and Conditions. Our Equality, Diversity & Inclusion Committee[1] contributes to many aspects of our work.

As part of the department's commitment to openness, inclusivity and transparency, we strongly encourage applications from all who consider they meet the requirements of the post, and particularly from women and ethnic minorities.

We have a number of family-friendly policies, such as the right to apply for flexible working, hybrid working, and support for staff returning from periods of extended absence. We are committed to ensuring an inclusive interview process and will reimburse up to £250 towards any additional care costs (for a dependent child or adult) incurred as a result of attending an interview for this position, which may not be applicable if the interviews are held remotely.

For more information on the Mathematical Institute, please visit: www.maths.ox.ac.uk

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[1] The Mathematical Institute was a founding supporter of the London Mathematical Society's Good Practice Scheme (www.lms.ac.uk/women/good-practice-scheme). We have held an Athena SWAN Silver Award since 2016.

We proudly hold a departmental Athena SWAN Silver Award and an institutional Race Equality Charter Bronze Award.

The Mathematical, Physical and Life Sciences Division

Oxford is widely regarded as one of the world's leading science universities, and the University's Mathematical, Physical and Life Sciences (MPLS) Division sits at the heart of this reputation. It offers an outstanding environment for research, teaching, and innovation across the mathematical, computational, physical, engineering, and life sciences. As one of the four academic divisions of the University of Oxford, encompassing nine academic departments, a Doctoral Training Centre and Begbroke Science Park, it provides a collaborative, interdisciplinary community with a vibrant network of leading researchers and educators.
The division's research outputs, environment, and impact are consistently recognised at the highest levels, both nationally and internationally. MPLS departments regularly appear at the top of global league tables, including the Times Higher Education and QS World Rankings. Our strong performances in the UK Research Excellence Framework in both 2014 and 2021 also highlight the quality and impact of our work. These achievements reflect not only our academic excellence but also the strong networks we foster—with industrial partners, policymakers, and global research institutions.

Our vibrant research environment continues to evolve with major new investments in infrastructure. The Life and Mind Building, the University's largest-ever building project, is now close to completion/opened in 2025. It provides purpose-built facilities for the Departments of Experimental Psychology and Biology in inspiring spaces designed to foster collaboration and brings together researchers working on some of the most pressing questions in life sciences and human behaviour. The striking new Andrew Wiles Building houses our Mathematical Institute next to the Schwarzman Humanities Building, and the Beecroft on the edge of University Parks has provided a transformative home for our physicists. Current plans include significant investment to expand our interdisciplinary research and innovation support facilities at Begbroke Science Park and to transform Osney Mead, to the west of the city centre, into a dynamic innovation district, further strengthening Oxford's position as a world leader in science, technology, and enterprise.

MPLS provides a supportive and inclusive environment for academics at every career stage, from all over the world. The Division has a strong tradition of securing prestigious fellowships and supporting researchers as they progress to leadership roles. We are proud of our diverse community and every department holds an Athena Swan Award.

For educators, Oxford's tutorial system offers an unparalleled opportunity to engage with talented students and contribute to one of the world's most respected teaching systems. The division plays a central role in shaping the future of science through its graduate programmes, with over 3,500 postgraduate students receiving rigorous training and mentorship across MPLS departments.

For more information about the MPLS Division and the dedicated professional support it provides to academics across the sciences, please visit: http://www.mpls.ox.ac.uk.

How to Apply

Applications are made through our online recruitment portal. Information about how to apply is available on our Jobs website https://www.jobs.ox.ac.uk/how-to-apply.

Your application will be judged solely on the basis of how you demonstrate that you meet the selection criteria stated in the job description.

You will also be required to upload a curriculum vitae, list of publications, details of teaching experience, a statement of research interests and a supporting statement. The supporting statement must explain how you meet each of the selection criteria for the post using examples of your skills and experience. This may include experience gained in employment, education, or during career breaks (such as time out to care for dependants).

Please upload all documents **as PDF files** with your name and the document type in the filename, quoting vacancy reference **183617.**

Please direct informal enquiries to the Recruitment Coordinator (email: recruitment@maths.ox.ac.uk), quoting vacancy reference **183617**.

Applicants are responsible for asking two of their referees to send their reference letters DIRECTLY to the Recruitment Coordinator email:references@maths.ox.ac.uk by the advertised closing date. Referees are asked to clearly state the applicant name and vacancy ID: 183617in the subject line of the email. Please note that only two references will be considered. Referees should preferably not all be from the same institution. Whenever possible one referee should be the applicant's current, or most recent, supervisor.

Applications received before **12.00 noon** UK time on **Friday, 09 January 2026** will receive full consideration. Applications after this date will be considered at the discretion of the committee**.**

Interviews are anticipated to take place week commencing **19 January 2026.**

Information for priority candidates

A priority candidate is a University employee who is seeking redeployment because they have been advised that they are at risk of redundancy, or on grounds of ill-health/disability. Priority candidates are issued with a redeployment letter by their employing department(s).

If you are a priority candidate, please ensure that you attach your redeployment letter to your application (or email it to the contact address on the advert if the application form used for the vacancy does not allow attachments).

DATA PROTECTION: All data supplied by applicants will be used only for the purposes of determining their suitability for the post, and will be held in accordance with the principles of the Data Protection Act 1998 and the department's data protection policy.
https://www.maths.ox.ac.uk/members/policies/data-protection/statement

Due to the large volume of recruitment that the department administers we are unable to provide feedback to non-shortlisted applicants.

If you need help

Application FAQs, including technical troubleshooting advice is available at: https://staff.web.ox.ac.uk/recruitment-support-faqs

Non-technical questions about this job should be addressed to the recruiting department directly at recruitment@maths.ox.ac.uk.

To return to the online application at any stage, please go to: www.recruit.ox.ac.uk.

Please note that you will receive an automated email from our online recruitment portal to confirm receipt of your application. **Please check your spam/junk mail** if you do not receive this email.

Important information for candidates

Data Privacy

Please note that any personal data submitted to the University as part of the job application process will be processed in accordance with the GDPR and related UK data protection legislation. For further information, please see the University's Privacy Notice for Job Applicants at: https://compliance.admin.ox.ac.uk/job-applicant-privacy-policy. The University's Policy on Data Protection is available at: https://compliance.admin.ox.ac.uk/data-protection-policy.

The University's policy on retirement

The University operates an Employer Justified Retirement Age (EJRA) for very senior research posts at **grade RSIV/D35 and clinical equivalents E62 and E82**, which with effect from 1 October 2023 will be 30 September before the 70th birthday. The justification for this is explained at: https://hr.admin.ox.ac.uk/the-ejra.

For **existing** employees on these grades, any employment beyond the retirement age is subject to approval through the procedures: https://hr.admin.ox.ac.uk/the-ejra.

There is no normal or fixed age at which staff in posts at other grades have to retire. Staff at these grades may elect to retire in accordance with the rules of the applicable pension scheme, as may be amended from time to time.

Equality of opportunity

The University of Oxford is committed to equal opportunity, and to being a place where everyone belongs and is supported to succeed. We recognise how the diversity of our community enriches our ability to deliver on our academic mission. We welcome applications from individuals from all backgrounds, including those under-represented within higher education. No applicant or members of staff shall be unlawfully discriminated against on the basis of age, disability, gender reassignment, marriage or civil partnership, pregnancy or maternity, race, religion or belief, sex, or sexual orientation.

Employment with the University and progression within employment will be determined according to personal merit and the application of criteria related to the duties and conditions of the post. In all cases, the primary consideration will be the ability to perform the job.

As stated in the University's Equality Policy and Equality, Diversity and Inclusion Strategic Plan, our commitment to equality and diversity goes hand in hand with our commitment to academic freedom and free speech

Benefits of working at the University

Employee benefits

University employees enjoy 38 days' paid holiday, generous pension schemes, travel discounts, and a variety of professional development opportunities. Our range of other employee benefits and discounts also includes free entry to the Botanic Gardens and University colleges, and discounts at University museums. See https://hr.admin.ox.ac.uk/staff-benefits

Employee Assistance Programme

As part of our wellbeing offering staff get free access to Spectrum.Life, a confidential employee assistance programme, available 24/7 for 365 days a year. Find out more https://staff.admin.ox.ac.uk/spectrum.life.

University Club and sports facilities

Membership of the University Club is free for all University staff. The University Club offers social, sporting, and hospitality facilities. Staff can also use the University Sports Centre on Iffley Road at discounted rates, including a fitness centre, powerlifting room, and swimming pool. See www.club.ox.ac.uk and https://www.sport.ox.ac.uk/.

Information for staff new to Oxford

If you are relocating to Oxfordshire from overseas or elsewhere in the UK, the University's Welcome Service website includes practical information about settling in the area, including advice on relocation, accommodation, and local schools. See https://welcome.ox.ac.uk/
There is also a visa loan scheme to cover the costs of UK visa applications for staff and their dependents. See https://staffimmigration.admin.ox.ac.uk/visa-loan-scheme.

Family-friendly benefits

We are a family-friendly employer with one of the most generous family leave schemes in the Higher Education sector (see https://hr.web.ox.ac.uk/family-leave). Our Childcare Services team provides guidance and support on childcare provision, and offers a range of high-quality childcare options at affordable prices for staff. In addition to 5 University nurseries, we partner with a number of local providers to offer in excess of 450 full time nursery places to our staff. Eligible parents are able to pay for childcare through salary sacrifice, further reducing costs. See https://childcare.admin.ox.ac.uk/.

Supporting disability and health-related issues (inc menopause)

We are committed to supporting members of staff with disabilities or long-term health conditions, including those experiencing negative effects of menopause. Information about the University's Staff Disability Advisor, is at https://edu.admin.ox.ac.uk/disability-support. For information about how we support those going through menopause see https://hr.admin.ox.ac.uk/menopause-guidance.

Staff networks

The University has a number of staff networks including the Oxford Research Staff Society, BME staff network, LGBT+ staff network and a disabled staff network. You can find more information at https://edu.admin.ox.ac.uk/networks

The University of Oxford Newcomers' Club

The University of Oxford Newcomers' Club is an organisation run by volunteers that aims to assist the partners of new staff settle into Oxford, and provides them with an opportunity to meet people and make connections in the local area. See www.newcomers.ox.ac.uk.

Research Staff

The Researcher Hub supports all researchers on fixed-term contracts. They aim to help you settle in comfortably, make connections, grow as a person, extend your research expertise and approach your next career step with confidence. Find out more https://www.ox.ac.uk/research/support-researchers/researcher-hub

Oxford's Research Staff Society is a collective voice for our researchers. They also organise social and professional networking activities for researchers. Find out more https://www.ox.ac.uk/research/support-researchers/connecting-other-researchers/oxfordresearch-staff-society